What is claimed is:

1. A motor vehicle, comprising:

assistance means for assisting at least one of a diagnosis, therapy and prophylactic treatment on a person who is in the vehicle;

electronic data processing means for at least one of actuating and interrogating the assistance means; and

at least one of

means, activatable by the assistance means, for requesting the person to perform an action, and

identification means, connected the electronic data processing device, for identifying the person and for at least one of actuating and interrogating the assistance means on the basis of the result of the identification of the person.

- 2. The motor vehicle as claimed in claim 1, wherein the assistance means includes measuring means for measuring physiological parameters for the person.
- 3. The motor vehicle as claimed in claim 1, wherein the activatable means comprises a medicaments dispenser for providing medicaments in at least one of solid and liquid forms such that they are removable by the person.
- 4. The motor vehicle as claimed in claim 1, wherein the activatable means includes communication means for at least one of the output of information to and input of information by the person.
- 5. The motor vehicle as claimed in claim 1, wherein the electronic data processing device is connected to means for acquiring data about the current road traffic

situation and for at least one of actuating and interrogating the assistance means on the basis of these data.

- 6. The motor vehicle as claimed in claim 1, wherein the electronic data processing device accesses a data communication link in order to interchange data with an electronic patient record.
- 7. The motor vehicle as claimed in claim 1, wherein the electronic data processing device accesses a data communication link in order to receive information on the basis of an evaluation of the data ascertained by the assistance means.
- 8. The motor vehicle as claimed in claim 7, wherein the information received is at least one of health-related recommendations and instructions.
- 9. The motor vehicle as claimed in claim 2, wherein the physiological parameters include at least one of blood pressure and heart rate.
- 10. The motor vehicle as claimed in claim 2, wherein the activatable means comprises a medicaments dispenser for providing medicaments in at least one of solid and liquid forms such that they are removable by the person.
- 11. The motor vehicle as claimed in claim 2, wherein the activatable means includes communication means for at least one of the output of information to and input of information by the person.

- 12. The motor vehicle as claimed in claim 2, wherein the electronic data processing device is connected to means for acquiring data about the current road traffic situation and for at least one of actuating and interrogating the assistance means on the basis of these data.
- 13. The motor vehicle as claimed in claim 2, wherein the electronic data processing device accesses a data communication link in order to interchange data with an electronic patient record.
- 14. The motor vehicle as claimed in claim 2, wherein the electronic data processing device accesses a data communication link in order to receive information on the basis of an evaluation of the data ascertained by the assistance means.
- 15. The motor vehicle as claimed in claim 7, wherein the information received is at least one of physiotherapy exercises and posture exercises.
- 16. A device for use in a vehicle, comprising:

assistance means for assisting at least one of a diagnosis, therapy and prophylactic treatment on a person in the vehicle;

electronic data processing means for at least one of actuating and interrogating the assistance means; and

at least one of

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means, activatable by the assistance means, for requesting the person to perform an action, and

identification means, connected to the electronic data processing device, for identifying the person and for at least one of actuating and

interrogating the assistance means on the basis of the result of the identification of the person.

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- 17. The device as claimed in claim 16, wherein the assistance means includes measuring means for measuring physiological parameters for the person.
- 18. The device as claimed in claim 16, wherein the activatable means comprises a medicaments dispenser for providing medicaments in at least one of solid and liquid forms such that they are removable by the person.
- 19. The device as claimed in claim 16, wherein the activatable means includes communication means for at least one of the output of information to and input of information by the person.
- 20. The device as claimed in claim 16, wherein the electronic data processing device is connected to means for acquiring data about the current road traffic situation and for at least one of actuating and interrogating the assistance means on the basis of these data.
- 21. The device as claimed in claim 16, wherein the electronic data processing device accesses a data communication link in order to interchange data with an electronic patient record.
- 22. The device as claimed in claim 16, wherein the electronic data processing device accesses a data communication link in order to receive information on the basis of an evaluation of the data ascertained by the assistance means.

- 23. The device as claimed in claim 22, wherein the information received is at least one of health-related recommendations and instructions.
- 24. The device as claimed in claim 22, wherein the information received is at least one of physiotherapy exercises and posture exercises.